

## RHOTICIZATION: TYPES &amp; PROCESSES

**Directions:** 1-14) Based on Duanmu (2000:202), fill in the process of how each of the following changes.

	<u>Unaffixed</u>	<u>Add [ʁ]</u>	<u>RH</u>	<u>Mid</u>	<u>Final</u>	<u>字</u>
1. N <sub>B</sub> -儿 → N:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	猴儿
2. N-儿 → N:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	字儿
3. M-儿 → N:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	個儿
4. M-儿 → M:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	本儿
5. V-儿 → N:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	包儿
6. ADJ-儿 → N:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	空儿
7. ADJ + X-儿 → N:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	老頭儿
8. N + X-儿 → N:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	飯館儿
9. V + X-儿 → N:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	玩意儿
10. V + X-儿 → V + O:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	拐彎儿
11. X-儿 + Y-儿:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	哥儿俩儿
12. X-儿 + Y:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	哥儿們
13. yī-X-儿:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	一會兒
14. XX-儿:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	好好儿

**Directions:** 15-34) Assign the lexical items below one of the fourteen types as listed by Chao (1968:228-237) and provide the final form.

	<u>Unaffixed</u>	<u>Add [ə·]</u>	<u>RH</u>	<u>Mid</u>	<u>Final</u>	<u>字</u>
15. _____:	一點	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
16. _____:	刀	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
17. _____:	分	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
18. _____:	片	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
19. _____:	印	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
20. _____:	吸 管	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
21. _____:	事	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
22. _____:	花	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
23. _____:	門 口	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
24. _____:	後 院	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
25. _____:	膽 大	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
26. _____:	氣 棒	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
27. _____:	單	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
28. _____:	畫	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
29. _____:	畫 畫	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
30. _____:	塊	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
31. _____:	節	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
32. _____:	慢 慢	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
33. _____:	繩	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
34. _____:	彎	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____

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	<u>Unaffixed</u>	<u>Add [ʁ]</u>	<u>RH</u>	<u>Mid</u>	<u>Final</u>	<u>字</u>
1. N <sub>B</sub> -儿 → N:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	猴儿
2. N-儿 → N:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	字儿
3. M-儿 → N:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	个儿
4. M-儿 → M:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	本儿
5. V-儿 → N:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	包儿
6. ADJ-儿 → N:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	空儿
7. ADJ + X-儿 → N:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	老头儿
8. N + X-儿 → N:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	饭馆儿
9. V + X-儿 → N:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	玩意儿
10. V + X-儿 → V + O:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	拐弯儿
11. X-儿 + Y-儿:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	哥儿俩儿
12. X-儿 + Y:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	哥儿们
13. yī-X-儿:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	一会儿
14. XX-儿:	[_____]	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	好好儿

**Directions:** 15-34) Assign the lexical items below one of the fourteen types as listed by Chao (1968:228-237) and provide the final form.

	<u>Unaffixed</u>	<u>Add [ə·]</u>	<u>RH</u>	<u>Mid</u>	<u>Final</u>	<u>字</u>
15. _____:	一 点	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
16. _____:	刀	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
17. _____:	分	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
18. _____:	片	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
19. _____:	印	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
20. _____:	吸 管	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
21. _____:	事	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
22. _____:	花	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
23. _____:	门 口	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
24. _____:	后 院	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
25. _____:	胆 大	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
26. _____:	气 棒	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
27. _____:	单	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
28. _____:	畫	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
29. _____:	画 画	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
30. _____:	块	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
31. _____:	节	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
32. _____:	慢 慢	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
33. _____:	绳	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____
34. _____:	弯	_____	_____	_____	[_____]	_____