

Reduplication

Ten Syllabic and Morphemic Patterns

- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|------------------|------------------|----|----|---|------------------|---|----|--|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>X</td></tr><tr><td>人</td><td>人</td></tr></table> | X | X | 人 | 人 | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>X</td></tr><tr><td>爸</td><td>爸</td></tr></table> | X | X | 爸 | 爸 | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>X</td></tr><tr><td>說</td><td>說</td></tr></table> | X | X | 說 | 說 | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>X</td></tr><tr><td>好</td><td>好</td></tr></table> | X | X | 好 | 好 |
| X | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 人 | 人 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 爸 | 爸 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 說 | 說 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 好 | 好 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>Y</td><td>X</td><td>Y</td></tr><tr><td>叮</td><td>噹</td><td>叮</td><td>噹</td></tr></table> | X | Y | X | Y | 叮 | 噹 | 叮 | 噹 | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>Y</td><td>X</td><td>Y</td></tr><tr><td>考</td><td>慮</td><td>考</td><td>慮</td></tr></table> | X | Y | X | Y | 考 | 慮 | 考 | 慮 | | |
| X | Y | X | Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 叮 | 噹 | 叮 | 噹 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X | Y | X | Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 考 | 慮 | 考 | 慮 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>X</td><td>Y</td><td>Y</td></tr><tr><td>零</td><td>零</td><td>碎</td><td>碎</td></tr></table> | X | X | Y | Y | 零 | 零 | 碎 | 碎 | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>X</td><td>Y</td><td>Y</td></tr><tr><td>家</td><td>家</td><td>戶</td><td>戶</td></tr></table> | X | X | Y | Y | 家 | 家 | 戶 | 戶 | | |
| X | X | Y | Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 零 | 零 | 碎 | 碎 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X | X | Y | Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 家 | 家 | 戶 | 戶 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>X</td><td>Y</td></tr><tr><td>崩</td><td>崩</td><td>脆</td></tr></table> | X | X | Y | 崩 | 崩 | 脆 | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>X</td><td>Y</td></tr><tr><td>毛</td><td>毛</td><td>雨</td></tr></table> | X | X | Y | 毛 | 毛 | 雨 | | | | | | |
| X | X | Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 崩 | 崩 | 脆 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X | X | Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 毛 | 毛 | 雨 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>Y</td><td>Y</td></tr><tr><td>冷</td><td>冰</td><td>冰</td></tr></table> | X | Y | Y | 冷 | 冰 | 冰 | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>Y</td><td>Y</td></tr><tr><td>熱</td><td>呼</td><td>呼</td></tr></table> | X | Y | Y | 熱 | 呼 | 呼 | | | | | | |
| X | Y | Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 冷 | 冰 | 冰 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X | Y | Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 熱 | 呼 | 呼 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>Y</td><td>X</td><td>Z</td></tr><tr><td>有</td><td>條</td><td>有</td><td>理</td></tr></table> | X | Y | X | Z | 有 | 條 | 有 | 理 | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>Y</td><td>X</td><td>Z</td></tr><tr><td>大</td><td>天</td><td>大</td><td>亮</td></tr></table> | X | Y | X | Z | 大 | 天 | 大 | 亮 | | |
| X | Y | X | Z | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 有 | 條 | 有 | 理 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X | Y | X | Z | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 大 | 天 | 大 | 亮 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>Z</td><td>Y</td><td>Z</td></tr><tr><td>七</td><td>岔</td><td>八</td><td>岔</td></tr></table> | X | Z | Y | Z | 七 | 岔 | 八 | 岔 | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>Z</td><td>Y</td><td>Z</td></tr><tr><td>買</td><td>空</td><td>賣</td><td>空</td></tr></table> | X | Z | Y | Z | 買 | 空 | 賣 | 空 | | |
| X | Z | Y | Z | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 七 | 岔 | 八 | 岔 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X | Z | Y | Z | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 買 | 空 | 賣 | 空 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>li</td><td>X</td><td>Y</td></tr><tr><td>傻</td><td>哩</td><td>傻</td><td>氣</td></tr></table> | X | li | X | Y | 傻 | 哩 | 傻 | 氣 | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>li</td><td>X</td><td>Y</td></tr><tr><td>糊</td><td>哩</td><td>糊</td><td>塗</td></tr></table> | X | li | X | Y | 糊 | 哩 | 糊 | 塗 | | |
| X | li | X | Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 傻 | 哩 | 傻 | 氣 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X | li | X | Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 糊 | 哩 | 糊 | 塗 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9*. | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>bu</td><td>Y</td><td>Y</td></tr><tr><td>酸</td><td>不</td><td>溜</td><td>溜</td></tr></table> | X | bu | Y | Y | 酸 | 不 | 溜 | 溜 | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>X</td><td>bu</td><td>Y</td><td>Y</td></tr><tr><td>滑</td><td>不</td><td>濟</td><td>濟</td></tr></table> | X | bu | Y | Y | 滑 | 不 | 濟 | 濟 | | |
| X | bu | Y | Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 酸 | 不 | 溜 | 溜 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X | bu | Y | Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 滑 | 不 | 濟 | 濟 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Note how this form is related to Type 5. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>XIV_X</td><td>YIV_Y</td></tr><tr><td>噤哩</td><td>咕嚕</td></tr></table> | XIV _X | YIV _Y | 噤哩 | 咕嚕 | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"><tr><td>XIV_X</td><td>YIV_Y</td></tr><tr><td>叮呤</td><td>噹啣</td></tr></table> | XIV _X | YIV _Y | 叮呤 | 噹啣 | | | | | | | | | | |
| XIV _X | YIV _Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 噤哩 | 咕嚕 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| XIV _X | YIV _Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 叮呤 | 噹啣 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |